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$$c^2 = a^2 + b^2. \quad (1)$$

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References

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[4] R.J. Ong, J.T. Dawley and P.G. Clem: submitted to *Journal of Materials Research* (2003)

[5] P.G. Clem, M. Rodriguez, J.A. Voigt and C.S. Ashley, U.S. Patent 6,231,666. (2001)

[6] Information on <http://www.weld.labs.gov.cn>